

## Four groups of relevant questions

are the goals ethically  
justifiable?

are nudgers  
trustworthy?

are there concerns raised by the  
application of the nudge?

is it an effective mean  
to achieve these goals?



Desirable  
consequences



Moral  
principles



Rigorous  
procedure



Conflict of  
interest



Side effects



Compared to status quo



Shared goals



Good  
intention



Legitimacy



Capability



Autonomy



Compared to alternative